# wilo

# **INVERTER PUMP**

## Installation, Operation, and Maintenance Manual



- Before installing and operating the pump, the Safety Instructions must be thoroughly read for the proper use of the pump.
- Before installation, this manual should be completely studied. / Read this manual completely before any work on your unit.
- Keep this manual handy for future reference.
- Product warranty is attached to this manual.
- ATTENTION: To keep the pump at top efficiency, this manual should be thoroughly studied.



### THANK YOU FOR PURCHASING THIS PUMP.

# **INVERTER PUMP**



- ► This manual includes installation and operation instructions for PBL-L Model of WILO Pumps.
- ► To keep the pump at top efficiency, follow the recommended instructions in this manual.
- ► In case of lending the pump, this manual should be attached.
- ▶ Improper operation not outlined in this manual may cause defects or physical damage that users are liable for.
- The WILO Pumps Customer Service Department is available for customers to ask any questions and to give an advice on errors on this manual. Call our dealers or headquarter.
- ► Keep this manual handy for future reference.

# FEATURES OF THE PUMP

- Constant Pressure: The inverter equipped with PID Controller and high-speed digital filter guarantee constant pressure.
- Energy cost saving: AVR(automatic voltage regulator) embedded in the hybrid inverter allows customers to save energy cost.
- Absorption of water hammer shock: The inverter designed to control revolution count absorbs water hammer shock.
- ► User-friendly handling: Optimized input value reduces customer's input values.
- ► Low-noise, low-vibration: The pump makes low-noise and low-vibration.
- ► Stainless steel pump: The pump guarantees supply of clean water due to its material, ALL STS304.
- Easy installation and maintenance: Package of accessories including piping helps customers easily install and maintain the pump.
- ► Light weight: Lighter net weight makes installation and transportation easy.
- ► Sophisticated design: The plastic case of the inverter has a sophisticated design.

# **APPLICATION OF THE PUMP**

► The pump is suitable for boosting low water pressure in apartment houses, apartments, weekend cottages, inns, houses, small sprinklers, school buildings, dormitories, and other buildings, providingconstant water pressure.

# SPECIFICATIONS OF THE PUMP

- The embedded converter for constant pressure enables control of the operating pressure depending on the height of a building.
- ▶ Pressure gauge is engaged to show pump pressure.
- ▶ Pressure tank is attached to prevent rapid change of pressure in piping.
- ► The stainless steel pump and brass piping will remain free of rust stains.
- Water flow rate, water pressure(head), voltage, motor output are referred to on the nameplate. Basic conditions are:

Ambient temperature	0~40°C (32~104°F)	Location	Indoors
Ambient humidity	A relative humidity under	Suction condition	Pressurized condition
		Inverter control	VVVF
Power consumption	Power consumption Single phase 220V 60Hz		centrifugal pump (horizontal multi-stage stainless steel pump)
Liquid Temperature	Up to 80°C		

# FEATURES

- Adjusting pressure setting
- Overpressure protection
- ► Auto restart after electricity failure
- Auto restart after correcting errors
- Dry running protection and zero flow detection
- > Optional operating modes: Pressure regulation mode, Constant speed mode, External signal control
- ▶ Information and alarm signs are indicated on the display, helping easy search

# STAINLESS HORIZONTAL MULTI-STAGE PUMP

- ► The pump forms block-typed structure and every pump parts in contact with water is corrosion resistant. (Approved by KTW and WRC)
- ► The pump is equipped with Mono-Shaft, general-purpose mechanical seal, and plugs for suction and discharge.

## CONTENTS

Thank you for purchasing our pump. Follow the recommended instructions in this manual.

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## SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

These instructions contain important information which must be followed when installing and operating the pump. These operating instructions must therefore be read before assembly and commissioning by the installer and the responsible operator. Both the general safety instructions in the "Safety precautions" section and those in subsequent sections indicated with danger symbols should be carefully observed.

#### Indication of instructions in the Operating instructions

Safetv precautions in these operating instructions which if not followed could cause personal injury are indicated by the symbol: electrical warnings are indicated with:



The following symbol is used to indicate that by ignoring the relevant safety instructions, damage could be caused to the pump/machinerv and its functions:

ATTENTION!

#### Staff training

The personnel installing the pump must have the appropriate gualifications.

#### Risks incurred by failure to comply with the safety precautions

Failure to comply with the safety precautions could result in personal injury, damage to the pump, or damage to the installation. Failure to comply with the safety precautions could also invalidate any claim for damages. In particular, lack of care may lead to problems such as:

-Failure of important pump or machinery functions,

-Personal injury due to electrical, mechanical and bacteriological causes.

#### Safety precautions for the operator

Existing regulations for accident prevention must be followed. Dangers caused by electrical energy are to be excluded. Directives issued by the VDE German Association of Electrical Engineers and the local electricity supply companies are to be observed.

#### Safety information for inspection and assembly

The operator must ensure that all inspection and installation work is carried out by authorized and qualified specialists who have carefully studied these instructions. Work on the pump/machinery should only be carried out when the machine has been brought to a standstill.

#### Unauthorized modification and manufacture of spare parts

Alterations to the pump or installation may only be carried out with the manufacturer's consent. The use of original spare parts and accessories authorized by the manufacturer will ensure safety. The use of any other parts may invalidate claims invoking the liability of the manufacturer for any consequences.

#### Unauthorized operating methods

The operating safety of the pump or installation supplied can only be guaranteed if it is used in accordance with paragraph 1 of the operating instructions. The limiting values given in the catalogue or data sheet must neither be exceeded nor allowed to fall below those specified.

# TRANSPORTATION AND INSTALLATION



# **TRANSPORTAION AND INSTALLATION**



# INSTALLATION

#### Installation process

- The pump should be installed indoors. In case of installing outdoors, set eaves to avoid exposure to wind and rain, and prevent the pump from freezing.
- The pump should be in pressurized condition. (Recommended suction pressure: 0.2kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>)

 ATTENTION!
 To prevent dry running, the water tank should always be higher than the suction port of the pump. Keep the minimum suction pressure at all times.

 Vent air out from the suction side tank after cleaning it.

Even in a pressurized condition, running the pump with air in the tank or with suction condition, the mechanical seal may be worn and consequently the rotational part may fall down upon the stationary part.

#### Piping

ATTENTION!

- Even in a pressurized condition, if an elbow is used, the suction piping should never be of smaller diameter than the pump suction.

- An elbow close to the pump suction flange should be avoided. Abnormal noise and vibration may occur.
- The piping should be adequately supported on both sides to reduce mechanical stress on the pump
- Make the piping run as short as possible and minimize the number of elbows
- Attach a strainer for filtering foreign objects to the end of the suction piping.
- Install a stop valve on the suction side and the discharge side of the pump to make pump maintenance easier.
- Install the bypass on the discharge side to make pump maintenance easier.
- When the pressure tank is damaged, the discharge pressure can fluctuate or the piping can leak.
- To minimize noise of the pump, install a flexible joint on the suction piping and the discharge piping, and use an anti-vibration rubber.

#### Piping direction

- -Piping direction can vary depending on circumstances.
- -Piping direction can be adjusted by loosening the union on discharge side.
- -Tank is separately packed in shipping.



### INSTALLATION

#### ATTENTION!

Only a qualified electrician should connect cables. Install a circuit breaker and connect earth wire to prevent any electrical accidents including electric shock.

Wirina

- The wiring of major parts including the motor and the pressure sensor is already finished. Wiring of earth and other optional parts should be conducted according to the wiring diagram.
- The power supply should be in accordance with the rated value marked on the nameplate.
- Before supplying power, check the following:
  - $(\ensuremath{\textcircled]}$  if the circuit breaker at power is suitable (under 30mA of rated sensitivity).
  - 0 if the wiring is correct (connection and wire size).
  - 3 If the connections with motor terminal are tightened (No operation with missing phase).



# USAGE



## USAGE

Piping

The suction pipe should be larger than the discharge pipe.

Make the piping run as short as possible and minimize the number of elbows.

The piping should be adequately supported on both sides to reduce mechanical stress on the pump.

\* Install a stop valve on the suction side and the discharge side of the pump.

Test running

① **Priming the pump:** The pump must not be run dry.



- Close the discharge valve (3) and open the air vent screw (5).
- Open the suction valve (2) to fill the pump with water.
- Close the suction valve when water comes out from the air vent screw.
- Close the air vent screw.

#### ② Start-up of the pump

- 1. Make sure the pump has been primed and open the discharge valve.
- 2. Switch on the power and verify that the motor rotates in right direction. Then turn on the power to pump up water.
- 3. If water is not primed up, power off and reprime the pump.
- 4. Make sure that the pump operates without any problem. Then open and close the water tap to verify no leakage.
  - Check the pressure gauge to confirm stable suction and discharge pressure. If the pressure fluctuates, Reprime the pump.
  - Verify the electronic current flow doesn't exceed the rated value marked on the nameplate.

### MAINTENANCE

### \Lambda WARNING!

- At first running, if you notice abnormal vibration, noise, or strange smell, turn off and disconnect the pump from its source and contact the dealer or service center. Continuous operating in this case may cause fire or electric shock.
- Don't ever disassemble or alter the product.
  - Fire, electric shock, or physical injury may occur.
  - The pump must not be dismantled and repaired except by qualified skilled personnel.
  - Contact our service center or dealer to have the pump repaired.
- When the power cord is broken, the replacement should be carried out by our dealer or other qualified personnel.

### 

 After assembled, the pump should be put to test running. Incorrect assembly may cause malfunction, electric leakage, or water leakage.

### MAINTENANCE

#### **Refilling Pressure Tank**

#### WARNING!

- The pressure in the tank must not exceed the rated maximum.

- Regularly check pre-charged gas pressure in the pressure tank.

When checking the pressure, stop the pump and drain the tank. Otherwise the pre-charged gas pressure cannot be accurately measured.

- Check the pre-charged gas pressure every six months when using proper tank. When refilling the tank, follow the instructions below:

Completely drain the tank and open the cap. Refill the tank with an injector or a compressor. The injected pressure should be 90% of operating pressure or lower by 0.5 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> than the pressure. If it is difficult to drain the tank, stop the pump and start refilling the pressure when pre-charged gas pressure is far less than needed.

- If the refilled pressure is much lower than operating pressure, the pressure tank may work abnormally.
- If the refilled pressure is much higher than operating pressure, the pump may shutdown and restart frequently.

**Checking Inverter** 

#### WARNING!

The wiring and setting of the inverter is already finished before delivery. Never change any setting except data related to the operation.

The inverter is a semiconductor device that can be damaged by ambient temperature, humidity, and vibration. To prevent malfunctions, pay attention to following:

- ① If there is any problem in wiring connections ② If there is abnormal vibrations or noise
- ③ If there is overheating, discoloration, or abnormal smell
- To prerent destruction of IC components, do not preform a voltage test or insulation resistance(mega test).
- The electronic circuit is embedded in the inverter, so any contact with the inverter may cause static electricity that can damage parts of the inverter.

Never touch the electronic circuit when repairing and checking the inverter. Otherwise use a ground connection and earth Chassis when touching it.

- If the bolts and nuts are loosened or rusted, disconnect the power supply, and tighten or replace them.
- If there is a connection defect in the electromagnetic switch or abnormal noise, replace the part.

The timetable below shows how often a part should be replaced.

	What to replace	How often replace	Whenever
Pump/ Motor	Mechanical seal	Every one year	it leaks
	O-ring/ Casket	-	it is checked
	Motor bearing	Every three years	abnormal noise occurs.
Machinery	Input transmitter	Every three years	discrepancy between pressure values occurs, or value is uncertain.
	Pressure tank	Every three years	operation is not certain.
Control panel	Relays	Every three years	connection is critically damaged or malfunction occurs.
	PCBs	Every three years	operation is not certain.

#### Maintenance time table

NOTE: The timetable is based on the assumption that after startup, the unit has been operated at rated load. So the schedule can be adjusted in accordance with circumstance and operating conditions.

Disposal of PCB or electronic parts must be carried out in accordance with related laws and regulations. This product includes PCB, so never dispose it in a general waste collection.

### **DIMENSION AND PARTS**



### **SPECIFICATIONS**

PBI Model	Dump	Impeller	Motor	Inverter specifications		Pipe demension		Operation
	Fump	stage output		Rating output	Rating capacity	Suction	Discharge	Pressure
PBI-L203MA	MHI203i	3	0.75kW	1.1kW	3.0KVA	25A	25A	2kgf/cm²
PBI-L205MA	MHI205i	5	1.1kW	1.1kW	3.0KVA	25A	25A	4kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
PBI-L404MA	MHI404i	4	1.5kW	1.85kW	4.5KVA	32A	25A	4kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
PBI-L405MA	MHI405i	5	1.85kW	1.85kW	4.5KVA	32A	25A	4kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
PBI-L802MA	MH1802i	2	1.5kW	1.85kW	4.5KVA	40A	32A	2kgf/cm²
PBI-L803MA	MHI803i	3	1.85kW	1.85kW	4.5KVA	40A	32A	2kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>

※ Pressure transmitter (pressure sensor): rated pressure 16bar, input voltage 5 Vpc, output 0~5VCD(Voltage) ※ The volume of pressure tank : 2ℓ

### WIRING DIAGRAM



PBI-L405MA

 $Q (m^3/hr) -$ 

PBI-L404MA

4

5 6 7 8 9 10

2 3

## **PERFORMANCE CURVE**



# DIMENSIONS



Unit(mm)

Model	Dimension(mm)								Weight	
IVIOUCI	Н	H1	H2	H₃	L	Lı	يا	ØD1	ØD2	(kg)
PBI-L203MA	580	90	120	435	360	204	109.5	1"	1"	13
PBI-L205MA	580	90	120	435	425	252	157.5	1"	1"	14
PBI-L404MA	580	90	120	435	425	252	157.5	<b>1</b> <sup>1</sup> /4"	1"	19.5
PBI-L405MA	580	90	120	435	425	252	157.5	1 <sup>1</sup> /4"	1"	20
PBI-L802MA	580	90	120	435	360	204	109.5	1 <sup>1</sup> /2"	1 <sup>1</sup> /4"	18
PBI-L803MA	580	90	120	435	360	204	109.5	1 <sup>1</sup> /2"	1 <sup>1</sup> /4"	19

## **INVERTER DISPLAY**



For avoiding electric accidents by high voltage and hazards caused by the leakage of inverter and condensers. please pull-out the power cord and wait more than 5 minutes. Every connections (include with potential-free connections) check the poles.



### SENSOR CONNECTION OF INVERTER PUMP



Keep the power off before connection

#### - Sensor connection

Pressure auto control mode : Should connect sensor for pressure control Pressure manual control mode : Sensor is assist function of checking pressure and display



Sensor input

#### 1. Sensor input

Need the qualified person's help to install the relative pressure for measure the pressure of suction and discharge pipes

# INVERTER CONTROL BUTTEN EXPLANATION



## STATUS DISPLAY EXPLANATION



# AUTO CONTROL MODE PRESSURE SETTING



Warning! Sto

Stop the pump before pressure setting





Press the stop button and pump stop



Press the "P" button, display will change the pressure setting menu.



Press the + or - , change the setting.



Press the Auto button and save.



Press the stop button and display will change initial screen.

Ex) How to change setting pressure 2.0 to 3.0 bar

# PARAMETER SETTING



### PARAMETER MENU



1. Pump power



2. Motor rotation change



#### 3. Warming-up time change



#### 4. Sensor Offset change



Display Range	-0.9 ~ 0.9
Initial setting value	0
Pressure unit	bar

0"	Blir	hkir	ng.
0	BIII	IKI	۱g.



Press "+" or "-" can change status.



(STOP)

Press "Auto" is save and stop blinking.

Press "Stop" is move to stop status.

#### 5. Dry-run protection pressure change

Display Range	0~9.9
Initial setting value	0.5
Pressure unit	bar

How to change dry-run protection pressure.



Press "+" or "-" can change status.

(AUTO)

Press "Auto" is save and stop blinking.

(STOP)	
$\langle \rangle$	

Press "Stop" is move to stop status.

#### 6. Running mode change



How to change running mode.





Ruto



**Display Range** 

Initial setting value

Auto or Manu

Auto

"Auto" or "Manu" Blinking.



(AUTO)

(STOP

(AUTO)

Press "+" or "-" can change status.

Press "Auto" is save and stop blinking.

Press "Stop" is move to stop status.

7. Stop flow time change



8. Abnormal high pressure change



Display Range	설정값+ 1.0~15
Initial setting value	10.0
Pressure unit	bar

10

How to change abnormal high pressure.



Press "+" or "-" can change status.



STOP

Press "Auto" is save and stop blinking.

Press "Stop" is move to stop status.

# TROUBLE SHOOTING(INVERTER)

Туре	Error description	detecting delay time	delay time for re-run	repetition time	Code
abnormal high pressure	Make an error for protect valve or pipe. When discharge pressure is higher than abnormal pressure, inverter make an error.	4m sec	10sec after normal pressure return	-	E-02
Inverter Error	Make an error for protect inverter. When inverter hardware alarm is occur(short, earth leakage, or hard fault), inverter make an error.	4m sec	10sec after normal status return	-	E-24
Over current	Make an error for protect inverter and prevent from fire by over-current. When impeller bound, overload are occur, inverter make an error.	4m sec	-	-	E-23
Inverter oveload	Make an error for protect inverter. When alarm is occur(software trip, pump rated load 130% over), inverter make an error.	60m Sec	10sec after normal status return	-	E-22
High voltage	Make an error for safe. When high voltage occur in DC-Link, inverter make an error.	4m sec	10sec after normal voltage return	-	E-05
Low voltage	Make an error for safe and protect inverter. When low voltage is occur in DC-Link(or AC power voltage), inverter can't make control power source and over current can flow. Inverter make an error.	4m sec	10sec after normal status return	-	E-04
Dry-run	Make an error for protect pump. When dry-running is occur, inverter make an error.	30 Sec	-	10	E-00
Bad suction	Make an error only auto running mode. When bad suction is occur, inverter make an error.	10 min	-	3	E-06
Sensor fault	Make an error only auto running mode. When no- signal or abnormal pressure is occur, inverter make an error.	4m sec	10sec after normal status return	-	E-42
Communic ation fault	When bad communication is occur(control board to power board), inverter make an error.	1 Sce	10sec after normal status return	-	E-49

# **TROUBLE SHOOTING (PUMP)**

Trouble	Cause	Trouble shooting
The motor does not run.	Connections are faulty.	Tighten loose terminals and repair damaged wire.
	Broken power cord	Replace the cord.
	Motor malfunction	Fix or change the motor.
	Low voltage	In case of lower than regulated voltage, contact an
		electric power company
The pump runs, but doesn't deliver water. Or the suction and discharge pressure is too low.	The suction piping leaks.	Check the connections of piping and completely cover them up.
	The mechanical seal leaks.	Replace the mechanical seal.
	Foreign material clogged the pump parts.	Disassemble the pump and clean it.
	The suction piping is clogged.	Clean the piping.
	The pump is not primed.	Reprime the pump. Check the check valve and tighten it.
	Low suction pressure and cavitation	Compare the piping losses with NPSHa.
	Power supply doesn't reach to the motor.	Measure the voltage of the motor terminal or the size of cable wire.
Water delivery is unstable	The suction piping leaks.	Check the connections of piping and completely cover them up.
	Loosened anchor.	Check anchor bolt / nut and tighten them.
	Foreign material clogged the pump.	Disassemble the pump and clean it.
	The pump doesn't smoothly run.	Clean the sticking around the pump.
The pump abnormally vibrates	Power connection failure	Check the power of the pump.
	Power supply is too low.	Check the voltage of the motor terminal. Make sure that the voltage varies less than10%.
Overheating of the pump	Foreign material clogged the pump.	Disassemble the pump and clean it.
	The ambient temperature is over 40°C.	The ambient temperature for the motor should be lower than $40^{\circ}$ C,
Motor stopped due to overload	The input value of the temperature relay is too low.	Check the input current and regulate the value as plated.
	Input voltage is too low.	Check the power cable and replace it if needed.
	Missing phase	Check the power cable and replace it if needed. Check the terminal of power switch.
	Temperature relay malfunction of circuit breaker.	Replace it.
	The diameter of suction piping is smaller than that of suction plug.	The diameter of suction piping should be equal to that of suction plug.
	Strainer or suction piping is partly clogged.	Disassemble the pump and clean it.

# SWITCHING-OF TROUBLE SHOOTING (PUMP)

Trouble	Cause	Trouble shooting
The pump does not deliver water even when the water tap is opened.	<ul> <li>Main valve is closed.</li> <li>Air is in the pump or piping.</li> <li>Pump or motor malfunction</li> <li>The motor reverses.</li> <li>Water tank is too low.</li> <li>Pressure sensor malfunction.</li> <li>No power supply.</li> <li>The pump is in "STOP" mode.</li> <li>Main power, motor, sensors, or connections are faulty or disconnected.</li> <li>Missing phase</li> <li>Operating pressure is too low.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Open the main valve.</li> <li>Extract air out from the pump or piping.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> <li>In case of three wire connections, exchange the connection of two wires each other.</li> <li>Fill the tank.</li> <li>Move to Pressure regulation mode.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> <li>Remove the cause of missing phase.</li> <li>Adjust the operating pressure.</li> </ul>
The pump does not stop when the tap is turned off.	<ul> <li>Input switching off pressure is too high.</li> <li>Pressure sensors or switches malfunction.</li> <li>Control board malfunction.</li> <li>The piping leaks.</li> <li>Worn pump or pump backlash</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adjust the input switching-off pressure.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> </ul>
The pump runs even when water is not flowing	• The piping leaks. • The check valve leaks.	<ul> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> </ul>
The pump vibrates irregolarly (The pump stops and starts too often.)	<ul> <li>The range between the working pressure and the switching off pressure is too narrow.</li> <li>Pressure tank malfunction or low pressure</li> <li>DFR(Dynamic Flow Range) by piping</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adjust the working pressure and switching off pressure.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump. Fill air into pressure tank up to rated value.</li> <li>Repair the piping (remove the airpocket).</li> </ul>
The pump runs but does not deliver expected flow.	<ul> <li>Input pressure is too low</li> <li>Capacity lack of the pump</li> <li>Worn pump</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adjust the working pressrue.</li> <li>Check the specifications of the pump.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> </ul>
The pump does not run in Pressure regulation mode.	<ul> <li>The pump is in Constant speed mode.</li> <li>Control board malfunction.</li> <li>Pressure sensors or switches malfunction.</li> <li>Pump or motor malfunction.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Move to Pressure regulation mode.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> </ul>
Th ecircuit breakers trip.	<ul> <li>Electrical wiring short</li> <li>Circuit short or breaker short</li> <li>Power short</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> <li>Check and repair the pump.</li> </ul>









# wilo

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